

Taller de Factorización

10° - 2019

La factorización es una técnica que consiste en la descripción de un polinomio, en forma de producto.

1. Factor común: $a^2 + ab = a(a + b)$
2. Factor común por agrupación de términos: $2y + 2j + 3xy + 3xj = 2(y + j) + 3x(y + j) = (y + j)(2 + 3x)$
3. Diferencia de cuadrados: $(ay - bx)(ay + bx) = (ay)^2 - (bx)^2$
4. Trinomio cuadrado perfecto: $(a + b)^2 = a^2 + 2ab + b^2$, $(a - b)^2 = a^2 - 2ab + b^2$
5. Trinomio de la forma $x^2 + bx + c$: $x^2 + 5x + 6 = (x + 3)(x + 2)$
6. Trinomio de la forma $ax^2 + bx + c$: $4x^2 + 12x + 9 = (2x+3)(2x+3)$
7. Suma de cubos: $a^3 + b^3 = (a + b)(a^2 - ab + b^2)$
8. Diferencia de cubos: $a^3 - b^3 = (a - b)(a^2 + ab + b^2)$
9. Teorema del factor: $x^3 - 4x^2 + 2x + 1 = (x-1)(x^2 - 3x - 1)$

A. Factor Común:

| | | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| 1. $24x^2m - 12xm - 6xm^2$ | 2. $8x^2 - 6x - 2$ | 3. $a^2 + a^4 - a^6$ | 4. $2a^2b + 6ab^2$ | 5. $10a^2 + 15a$ |
| 6. $25x^2 + 15x$ | 7. $10m - 5mn$ | 8. $10m^3 - 5mn$ | 9. $20x^2n - 50xn$ | 10. $20n - 50mn$ |

B. Factor Común por Agrupación.

| | | | |
|------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. $ax + bx + ay + by$ | 2. $a^2 + ab + ax + bx$ | 3. $a + a^2 - ab^2 - b^2$ | 4. $a + 1 + 5ab + 5b$ |
| 5. $2ax + 2bx - ay + 5a - by + 5b$ | 6. $17ax - 17mx + 3ay - 3my + 7az - 7mz$ | 7. $4x^2 a + 3y + 12ax + yx$ | |
| 8. $8ac - 4ad - 6bc + 3bd$ | 9. $m^2p^2 - 3np^2 + m^2z^2 - 3nz^2$ | 10. $4a^2x - 5a^2y + 15by - 12bx$ | |

C. Diferencia de Cuadrados:

| | | | | |
|--------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1. $4x^2 - 25$ | 2. $36x^2 - a^6b^4$ | 3. $x^6 - 4$ | 4. $64 - x^2$ | 5. $X^2 - (x+1)^2$ |
| 6. $9x^4 - 121b^8$ | 7. $25x^{10} - 121b^8$ | 8. $5x^4 - b^8$ | 9. $169a^2 - c^2$ | 10. $4x^2 - b^2$ |

D. Trinomio Cuadrado Perfecto:

| | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. $x^2 - 2x + 1$ | 2. $x^2 - 6x + 9$ | 3. $x^2 - 20x + 100$ | 4. $x^2 + 10x + 25$ |
| 5. $x^2 + 14x + 49$ | 6. $25x^6 + 10x^5 + x^4$ | 7. $4x^2 + 4xa^3 + a^6$ | 8. $x^6 + 10x^3 + 25$ |

E. Trinomio de la forma $x^2 + bx + c$:

| | | | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1. $x^2 + 6x + 12$ | 2. $m^2 + 9m + 24$ | 3. $a^2 + 12a + 45$ | 4. $y^2 - 6y - 72$ | 5. $X^2 - 25x + 100$ |
| 6. $y^2 + 16y - 80$ | 7. $X^2 + 20x + 75$ | 8. $X^2 - 2x - 24$ | 9. $m^2 - 12m + 27$ | 10. $m^2 + n - 20$ |

F. Trinomio de la forma $ax^2 + bx + c$:

| | | | | |
|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. $49x^2 - 25x + 121$ | 2. $2x^2 + 5x - 3$ | 3. $6x^2 + 7x + 2$ | 4. $4x^2 + 21x - 18$ | 5. $6x^2 - 43x + 72$ |
| 6. $12y^2 + 35y - 3$ | 7. $3h - 15 + 6h^2$ | 8. $2x^2 + 7x + 5$ | 9. $10x^2 - 21x - 10$ | 10. $3y^2 - 25y - 50$ |

G. Suma de Cubos:

| | | | | |
|--------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|
| 1. $x^3 + 8$ | 2. $27x^3 + 1$ | 3. $x^3y^6 + 64$ | 4. $X^3 + 1$ | 5. $27a^3 + b^6$ |
|--------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|

$$6. 8x^3 + 125$$

$$7. 27m^6 + 64n^9$$

$$8. X^6 + 8y^{12}$$

$$9. 512 + 27a^9$$

$$10. a^3 b^3 + x^6$$

H. Diferencia de cubos:

$$1. 8x^3 - 27$$

$$2. 8x^3 - 64y^6$$

$$3. 216 - x^{12}$$

$$4. 1 + 243n^3$$

$$5. 8x^9 - 125y^3z^6$$

$$6. 1 - 729x^6$$

$$7. 1 - 216m^3$$

$$8. 1000x^3 - 1$$

$$9. 343x^3 - 512y^6$$

$$10. X^3y^6 - 216y^9$$

I. Teorema del Factor

$$1. x^4 - 2x^3 + x^2 + x - 1$$

$$2. X^5 - 2x^2 + x + 3$$

$$3. X^5 + 2x^4 - 3x^3 + x^2 - 1$$

$$4. x^3 - 2x^2 - 5x + 6$$

$$5. X^3 - 5x - 1$$

$$6. 2x^3 + x^2 - 13x + 6$$

$$7. 2x^3 - 2x^2 - 10x - 6$$

$$8. x^3 - x^2 + 2x - 8$$

$$9. x^3 - 2x^2 - 9x + 18$$

$$10. x^3 + 2x^2 - 5x - 6$$

J. Factorizar:

$$1. x^3 + 2x^2 + x$$

$$2. 3x^5 - 48x$$

$$3. x^3 - 12x^2 + 41x - 30$$

$$4. 3x^2 + 15x + 18$$

$$5. 5x^3 + 2x - 3x^2$$

$$6. 2a^3 - 4a + 6a^2$$

$$7. x(m+n) + y(m+n)$$

$$8. a(c-d) + xc - xd$$

$$9. y(5x - 2) - 15x + 6$$

$$10. 2x^3 - 4x^2 - 3x + 2$$

$$11. ax + bx - ay - by$$

$$12. x + y^2 - 3mx - 3my^2$$

$$13. 3ab - 9a - b + 3$$

$$14. 4a^2 - 9$$

$$15. 25x^2 y^4 - 4z^6$$

$$16. 49x^2 b^4 - 225$$

$$17. x^2 + 4x + 4$$

$$18. x^3 - 7x - 6$$

$$19. y^4 - 8y^2 + 16$$

$$20. 4x^2 + 20x^2 + 25$$

k. Simplificar:

$$1. \frac{x^2 + 7x + 12}{x^2 + 5x + 6}$$

$$2. \frac{a^3 - 8a^2 + 19a - 12}{2a^3 - 13a^2 + 17a + 12}$$

$$3. \frac{ac + bc + ad + bd}{3a + 3b - by - ay}$$

$$4. \frac{x^3 - y^3}{x^3 + x^2 y + xy^2}$$

$$5. \frac{a^4 - b^4}{a^2 - b^2}$$

$$6. \frac{(x^2 - 25)(x^2 - 8x + 15)}{(x^2 - 9)(x^2 - 7x + 10)}$$

$$7. \frac{y^2 + 9y + 18}{y - 5}$$

$$8. \frac{y - 3}{3} + \frac{4}{y - 1}$$

$$9. \frac{x}{x+8} + \frac{13}{x+8} + \frac{2}{x+8}$$

$$10. \frac{y^2 - 4}{4y} * \frac{2y}{x^2 + y^2}$$

$$11. \frac{3}{4-x} + \frac{2}{5-x}$$

$$12. \frac{4x^2 - 12x + 9}{2x^2 - 5x + 2} \div \frac{9 - 4x^2}{1 - 4x^2}$$

$$13. \frac{x+1}{x^2 + 2x + 1} + \frac{1 - 2x}{(x+1)^2} + \frac{5x}{x+1}$$

$$14. \frac{x}{x+y} + \frac{y}{x^2 + y^2}$$

$$15. \frac{x+1}{x^2 - 1}$$

$$16. \frac{y^2 - y}{y^3 - y^2}$$

$$17. \frac{x^4 + x^3 + x^2}{3x^2 + 3x + 3}$$

$$18. \frac{(x+4)^2(x-4)^2}{x^2 - 16}$$

$$19. \frac{3x^3 - 2x^2 - 7x - 2}{x^3 - 4x}$$

$$20. \frac{9 - a^2}{a^2 - 3a}$$